

Localising SDGs: through convergence approaches under MGNREGS Dr.Anuradha

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### SUSTAINABLE GOALS





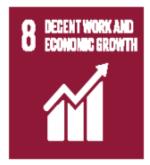
































# The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development

People

• The UN is determined to end poverty and hunger, in all their forms and dimensions, and to ensure that all human beings can fulfil their potential in dignity and equality and in a healthy environment.

Planet

 The UN is determined to protect the planet from degradation, including through sustainable consumption and production, sustainably managing its natural resources and taking urgent action on climate change, so that it can support the needs of the present and future generations.

Prosperity

• The UN is determined to ensure that all human beings can enjoy prosperous and fulfilling lives and that economic, social and technological progress occurs in harmony with nature.

Peace

• The UN is determined to foster peaceful, just and inclusive societies which are free from fear and violence. There can be no sustainable development without peace and no peace without sustainable development.

Partnership

• The UN is determined to mobilize the means required to implement this Agenda through a revitalised Global Partnership for Sustainable Development, based on a spirit of strengthened global solidarity, focussed in particular on the needs of the poorest and most vulnerable and with the participation of all countries, all stakeholders and all people.

- Goal 1. End poverty in all its forms everywhere
- Goal 2. End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture
- Goal 3. Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages
- Goal 4. Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all
- Goal 5. Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls
- Goal 6. Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all
- Goal 7. Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all
- Goal 8. Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all
- Goal 9. Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization and foster innovation
- Goal 10. Reduce inequality within and among countries
- Goal 11. Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable
- Goal 12. Ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns
- Goal 13. Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts\*
- Goal 14. Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development
- Goal 15. Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss
- Goal 16. Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels
- Goal 17. Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the global partnership for sustainable development

#### **SDGs: Cross-cutting & Multi-dimensional**

Social	Environmental
<ul> <li>SDG 1 - No Poverty</li> <li>SDG 2 - Zero Hunger</li> <li>SDG 3 - Good Health and Well-Being</li> <li>SDG 4 - Quality Education</li> <li>SDG 5 - Gender Equality</li> <li>SDG 6 - Clean Water and Sanitation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>SDG 12- Sustainable Consumption and Production</li> <li>SDG 13- Climate Action</li> <li>SDG 14- Life Below Water</li> <li>SDG 15- Life on Land</li> </ul>
Economic	Fostering Peace and Partnership
<ul> <li>SDG 7- Affordable and Clean Energy</li> <li>SDG 8- Decent Work and Economic Growth</li> <li>SDG 9- Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>SDG16- Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</li> <li>SDG 17- Partnerships for the Goals</li> </ul>

SDG 10 - Reduced Inequalities

SDG 11- Sustainable Cities and Communities

#### National Programmes/Initiatives aligned with SDGs

- Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee
   Programme
- National Rural & Urban Livelihood Mission
- Pradhan Mantri Jan Dhan Yojana
- Soil Health Cards
- National Food Security Mission
- National Health Mission
- National Education Mission
- · Beti Bachao Beti Padhao
- Swachh Bharat Mission
- National Rural Drinking Water Programme
- Pradhan Mantri Aawas Yojana Rural and Urban
- Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojana
- Pradhan Mantri Krishi Sinchai Yojana
- Pradhan Mantri Ujjwala Yojana
- National Mission for a Green India

State Schemes/ Programmes



#### Why does localizing SDGs?

- While the SDGs are global, their achievement will depend on our ability to make them a reality in our regions.
- All of the SDGs have targets directly related to the responsibilities of local and regional governments, particularly to their role in delivering basic services.
- That's why local and regional governments must be at the heart of the 2030 Agenda.
- Local spaces are ultimately the key site of delivery and development and, as such, local government is central to the success of sustainable development."

#### **Linking RD Programmes with SDGs**

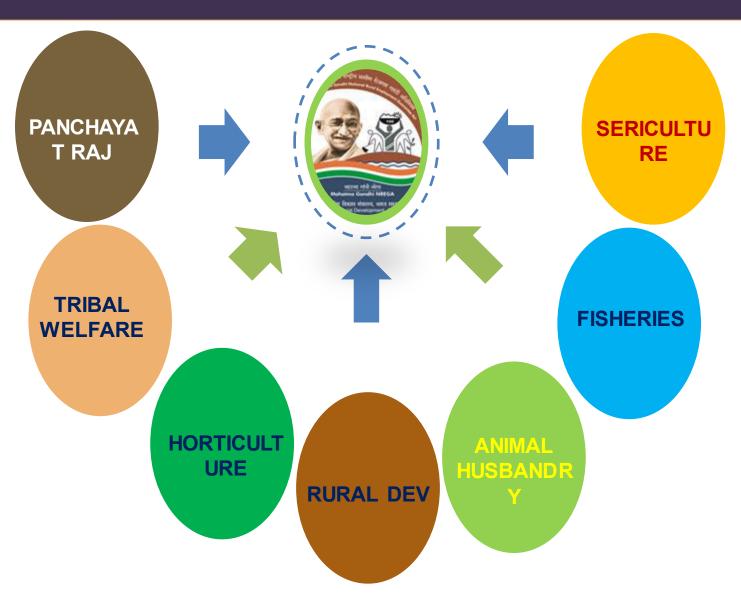
Rural Development Programmes	RD Significance	SDG Significance	GP Significance	GPDP Implications
MGNREGA	Guaranteed Wage Employment	Poverty Free (Goal 1) and Goal 8 employment	Poverty Free Panchayats	Planning that generate works which guarantee wage employment for rural poor
DAY-NRLM	Enhanced Livelihood activities	Poverty Free (Goal 1)	Poverty Free Panchayats	Plan for effective institutional platform (SHGs) at grass root level for poverty eradication
DDU-GKY	Diversification of livelihoods	Poverty Free (Goal 1)	Poverty free Panchayat	Plan for skilling and diversifying rural livelihoods
NSAP	Social Assistance for vulnerable groups	Poverty Free (Goal 1)	Poverty free Panchayat	Plan to improve service delivery of Pension schemes for old age, widow and other

vulnerable groups.

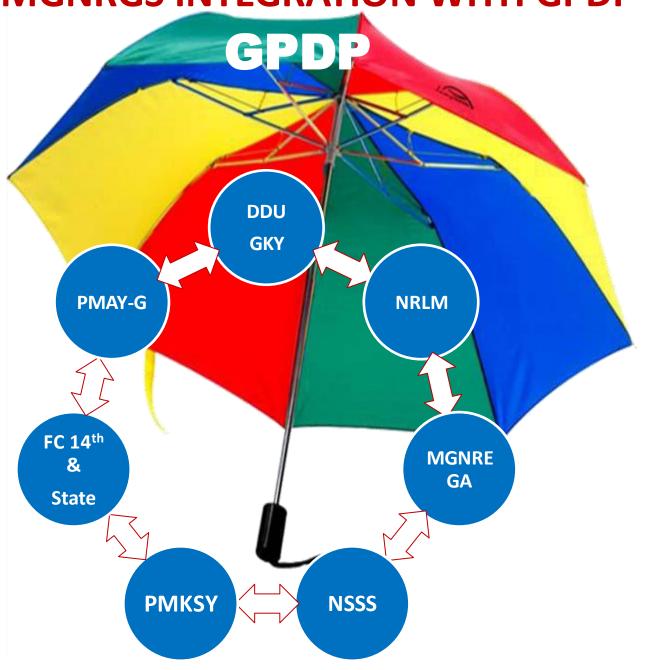
PMASY	Pacca house for all	Poverty Free (Goal 1)	Improved Quality of Life	Plan that facilitate home for all at Panchayat Level
PMGSY	Rural connectivity	Resilient infrastructure (Goal 9)	Improved connectivity	Plan for better roads at Panchayat Level
SAGY	Strengthening community, values, and aiming a holistic development	Promote peaceful and inclusive societies (Goal 16)	Improved value systems and community oriented	Building social capital and helps to strengthen GPDP plan process
NRuM	Strengthening village infrastructure and connectivity	Resilient infrastructure (Goal 9)	Improved Connectivity	Plan for better amenities and connectivity among cluster of villages
WDC- PMKSY	to restore the ecological balance by harnessing, conserving and developing degraded natural resources	Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems (Goal 15)	Enhanced ecosystem services at GP Level	Plan for restoring degraded ecosystems and water bodies (strengthen village level watershed committees)

#### **MGNREGA CONVERGENCE**

#### MAJOR DEPARTMENTS - TRANSFORMING THE RURAL AREAS



#### **MGNRGS INTEGRATION WITH GPDP**



#### **CONVERGENCE WORKS**

- Horticulture.
- Avenue plantation.
- IHHL
- Burial grounds
- CC Roads
- Anganwadi buildings
- Gram Panchayat buildings
- SHG Federation buildings
- Fodder development
- Mulberry cultivation and silkworm rearing sheds
- Solid waste management
- Housing

#### SOME EXISTING MODES OF CONVERGENCE

Sr. No.	Sector	Work under MGNREGA	Works from resources of other line departments.
1	Horticulture	• Pits •Trenches along the boundary •Watering	<ul> <li>Saplings / Seedlings for plantation</li> <li>Fertilizer</li> <li>Pesticide (Horticulture &amp; Forestry Department)</li> </ul>
2	Fisheries	<ul> <li>Construction of tanks</li> <li>Desilting of old tanks</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Fingerlings</li> <li>Manure</li> <li>Artificial feedings</li> <li>Purchase of Net</li> <li>(Fisheries Department)</li> </ul>
3	Sericulture	<ul><li>Field preparation</li><li>Planting</li><li>Weeding</li><li>Watering</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Application of fertilizer &amp; pesticide</li> <li>Technical assistance</li> <li>Drip irrigation</li> <li>Rearing house</li> <li>(Sericulture &amp; Irrigation Departments)</li> </ul>
4	TSC	• Digging for the creation of leach pits	• Brick work • Pot (Sanitation Department)

5	Field channels & water course	• Earth work	Construction of permanent structure     (Water resource & Agriculture Department)
6	Road	Earth work     Watering & rolling	Interlinking and culvert     Base course, Surface course & gravel road     (BRGF, PMGSY)
7	Diary	<ul><li>Land Development</li><li>Fodder</li><li>Fencing</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Provision of water for cattle.</li> <li>Plantation</li> <li>Food supplement and check by vet doctor (Diary and Animal husbandry Departments)</li> </ul>
8	Forestry	<ul><li>Contour trench</li><li>Pits</li><li>Fencing</li><li>Watering</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Nursery Development</li> <li>Sapling</li> <li>Fertilizer</li> <li>Pesticide</li> <li>(Forestry Department)</li> </ul>
9	Agriculture	• Land development • Field ponds	Seeds Tool and equipment for agriculture     Fertilizer     Technical inputs     (Agriculture Department)

### Bankura <u>case</u> study, West Bengal

## THANK YOU